



## Hemp

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## The Facts

- Hemp fibers have been used in the following ways:
  - fabrics, textiles, yarns, spun fibers, carpeting, home furnishings
  - paper, construction and insulation materials, oil absorbents
  - the seeks and oilcake used in salad and cooking oil and dairy alternatives/ alternative protein source
  - oil from hemp seed used in soap, shampoo, lotions, bath gels, cosmetics
  - medicinal and therapeutic value
  - as a building material mixed with lime products, lightweight insulating materials, plastics for fiberglass alternative in automotive and aviation sectors
  - promoted as a potential biodiesel feedstock and cover crop
- Botanically, both hemp and marijuana are both *Cannabis sativa*, but hemp is the plant without the delta-9 tetrahydrocannabinol concentration of not more than 0.3 percent on a dry weight basis, as delta-9 is the psychotropic property of cannabis.

## **Figures**

Figure 3. Hemp Fiber and Seed, Global Acreage (2000-2015)

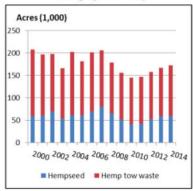


Figure 4. Hemp Fiber and Seed, Global Production (2000-2015)

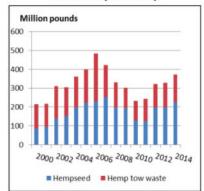


Figure 2. U.S. Hemp-Based Product Sales by Category, 2015

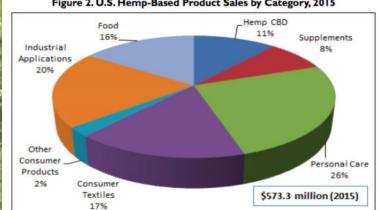


Figure 6. State Laws Related to Industrial Hemp



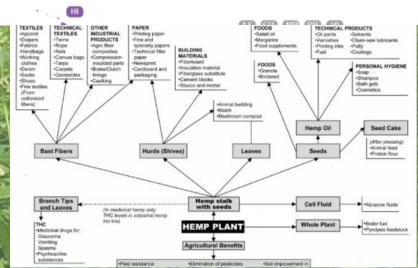
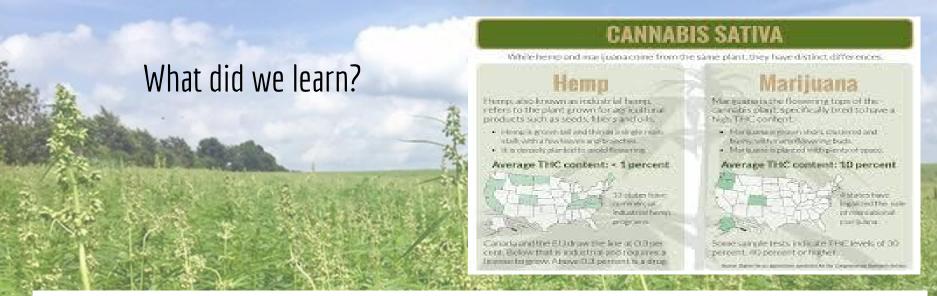
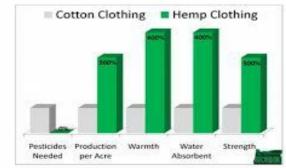


Table 1. Value and Quantity of U.S. Hemp Imports, 1996-2015 2013 2014 Units 1996 2000 2005 2010 2011 2012 2015 \$1000 Hemp Seeds 271 5,125 6,553 13,035 26,942 29,326 54,191 (HS 1207990320) Hemp Oil and \$1000 2,822 3,027 1,833 1,146 1,098 2,264 3,446 4,836 Fractions (HS 1515908010) Hemp Seed Oilcake \$1000 2,369 2,947 4,388 6,279 16,281 and Solids (HS 8,159 2306900130) \$1000 True Hemp, raw/proc. 100 577 228 94 181 157 78 114 292 not spun (HS 5302) \$1000 True Hemp Yarn 25 640 904 296 580 496 482 909 1,497 (HS 5308200000) \$1000 True Hemp Woven 1,291 2,258 1,232 1,180 1,364 1,363 1,057 900 1,020 Fabrics (HS 5311004010) 6,297 5,662 10,897 12,771 20,537 37,102 42,854 Total 1,416 78,117



Industrial hemp is a 100% versatile material in its ability to be used in almost all the components of the house; including the construction boards, insulation, finishes, paint, and plumbing. In the interior of the home, hemp is in the desk, the papers inside, clothes in the closet, the fabric of carpets, and the plastic component of electronic devices. In this way, with the legalization of hemp, it can be incorporated into nearly all aspects of our daily life without a change to our habits. Another thing is that though the US will import an estimated \$500 million worth of products made from hemp, it continues to be illegal for farmers to grow on domestic soil. Hemp is used as a community building material. Research developments are used to access the seeds of industrial hemp, particularly in Kentucky, though the DEA threatens to go to federal court and charge farmers that try and plant the crop, despite its numerous





Though I do believe the use of this biosustainable plant is important, it will clearly take a long time for it to become this highly integrated into our everyday lives. As many states consider legislation over the legalization of industrial hemp, it will take time for it to be incorporated into mainstream consumerism to the point where nearly all components of the infrastructure of the house are made of hemp, as well as daily commodities, such as newspapers and clothing. However, as this material is sustainable and researchers are constantly looking for new ways to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and lessen the effect on the environment that the manufacturing of essentials has, things like cars and paper would be I believe widely accepted because of their sustainability. On the other hand, realistically there might be some criticism in its integration because some people may be uncomfortable using a material that they associate with the illegal drug.





I myself have always supported the legalization of hemp, but I was looking at it from a political, social, and cultural lense. However, with the research for this challenge, I have come to realize all the benefits of industrial hemp and fully believe that it should be legalized nationwide. I understand that some states may be skeptic to enact legislation and consumers may be reluctant to integrate this material into their everyday lives because of its association, but I think the benefits of the material far outweigh the potentially negative consequences of public backlash. For example, industrial hemp is exceptionally versatile in ways that I would have never imagined, and I now see all the ways in which we can improve on our daily habits and accessories by using

hemp to make our lives more sustainable.